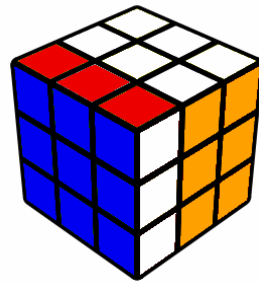
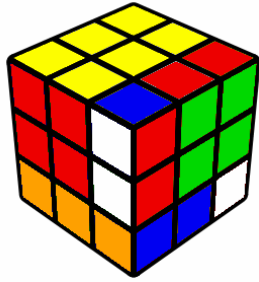
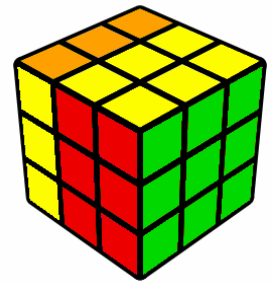


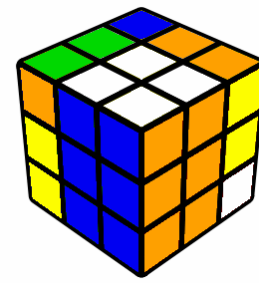
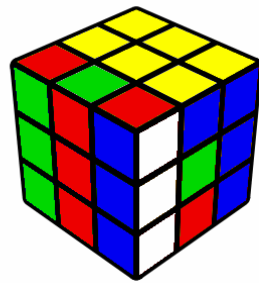
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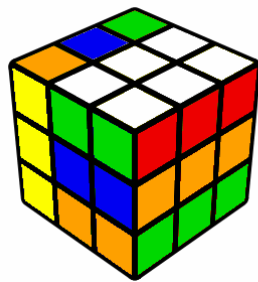
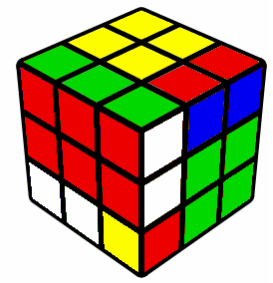
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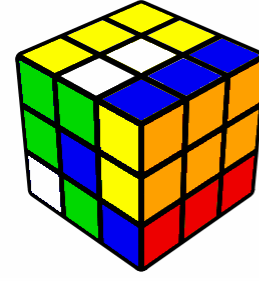
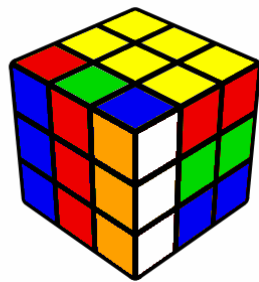
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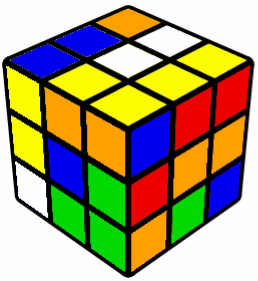
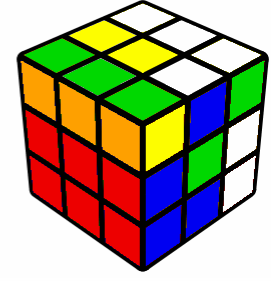
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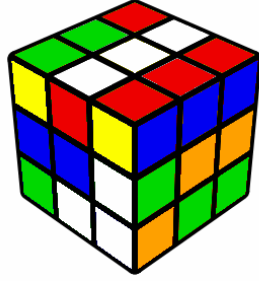
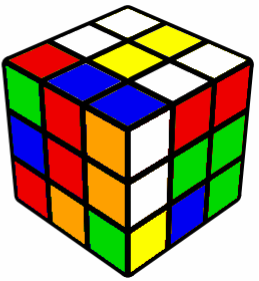
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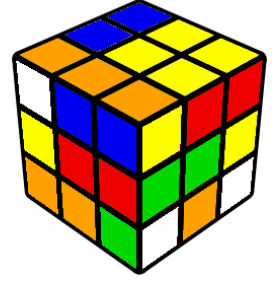
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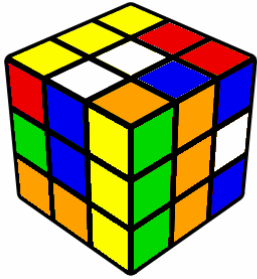


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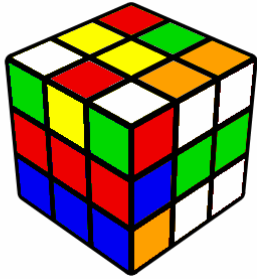


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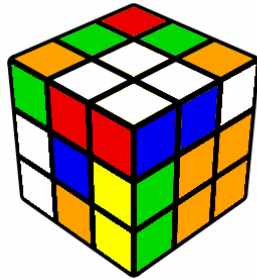




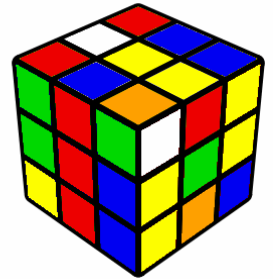
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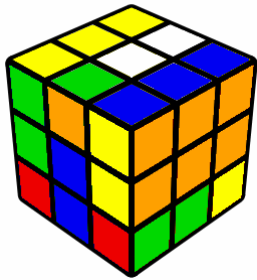
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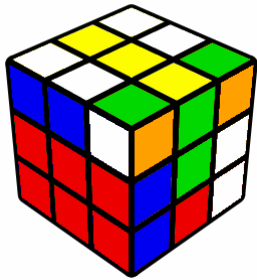
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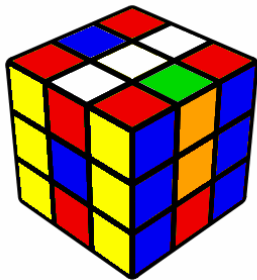
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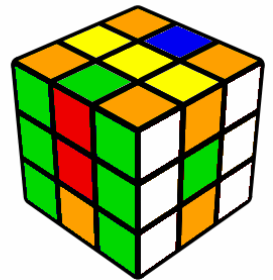
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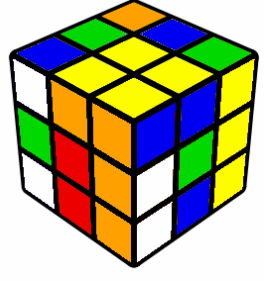
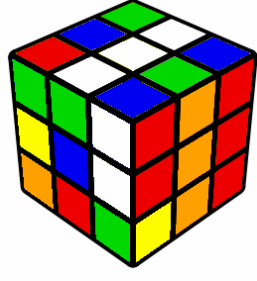
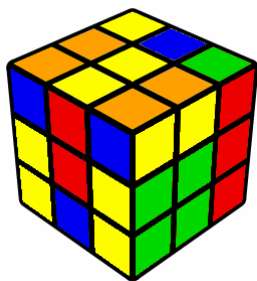
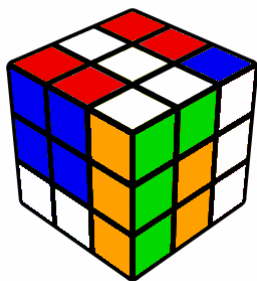
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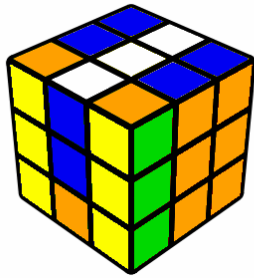


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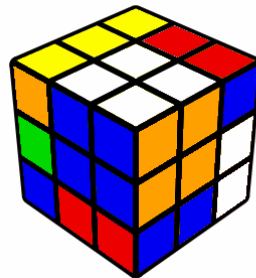
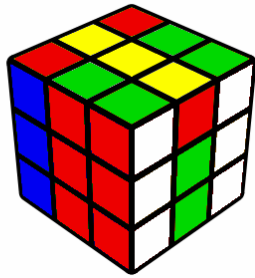


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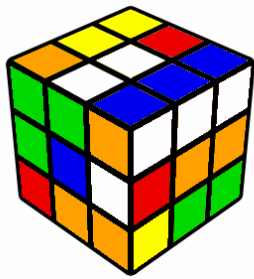
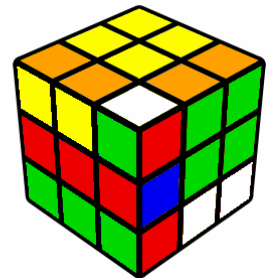




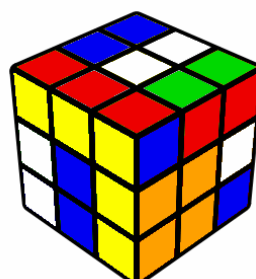
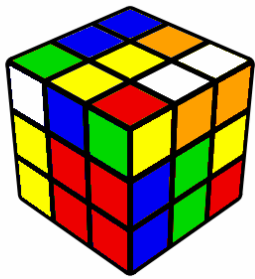
PROBLEM



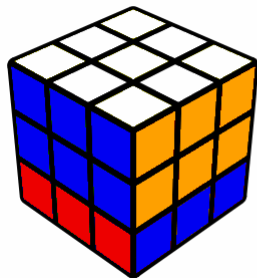
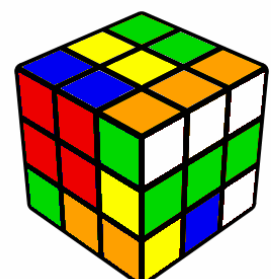
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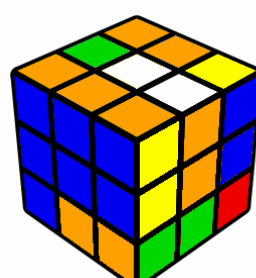
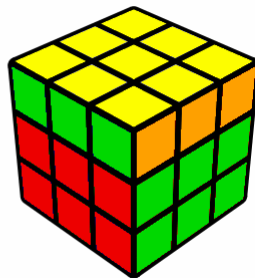
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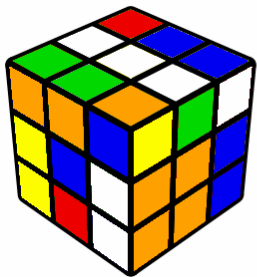
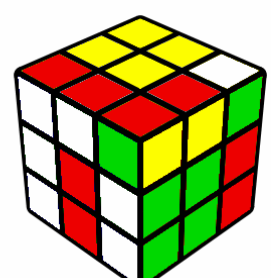
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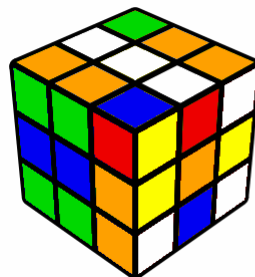
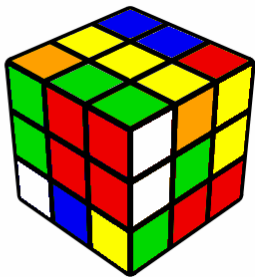
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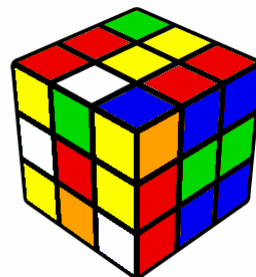
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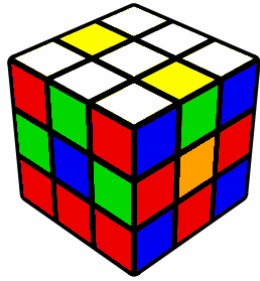


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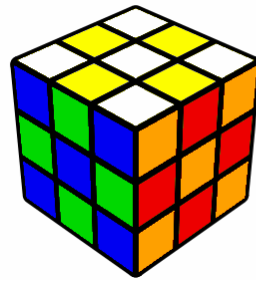
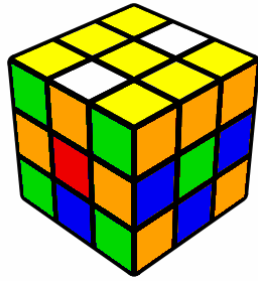


WINDOW

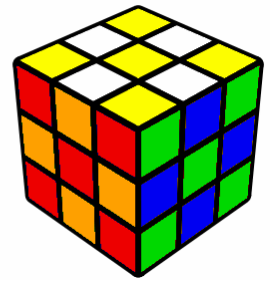




YAKUZA



YOKE



[Alphabetically ordered meta answers]